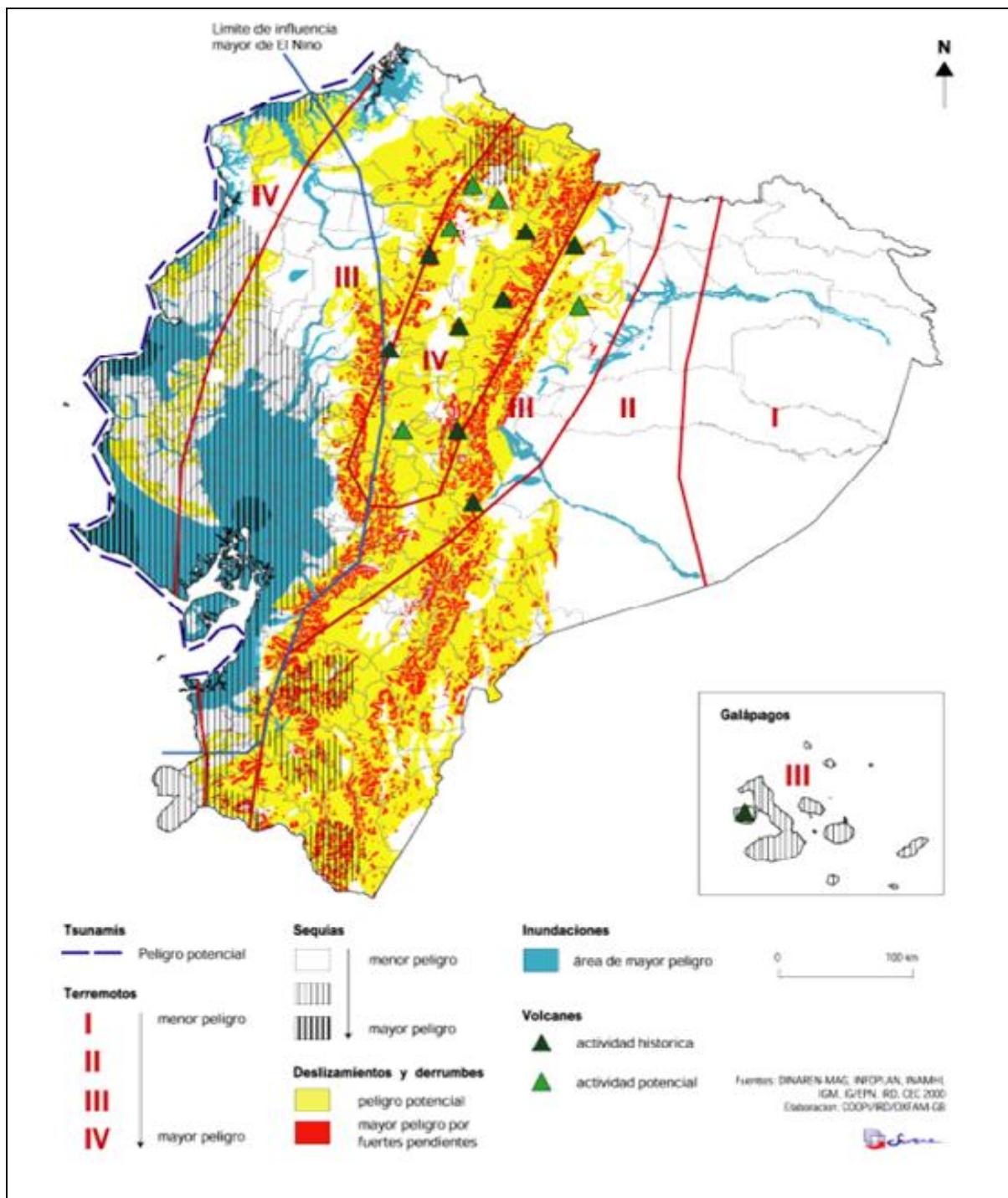


## Annex Four: Multi-threats Map

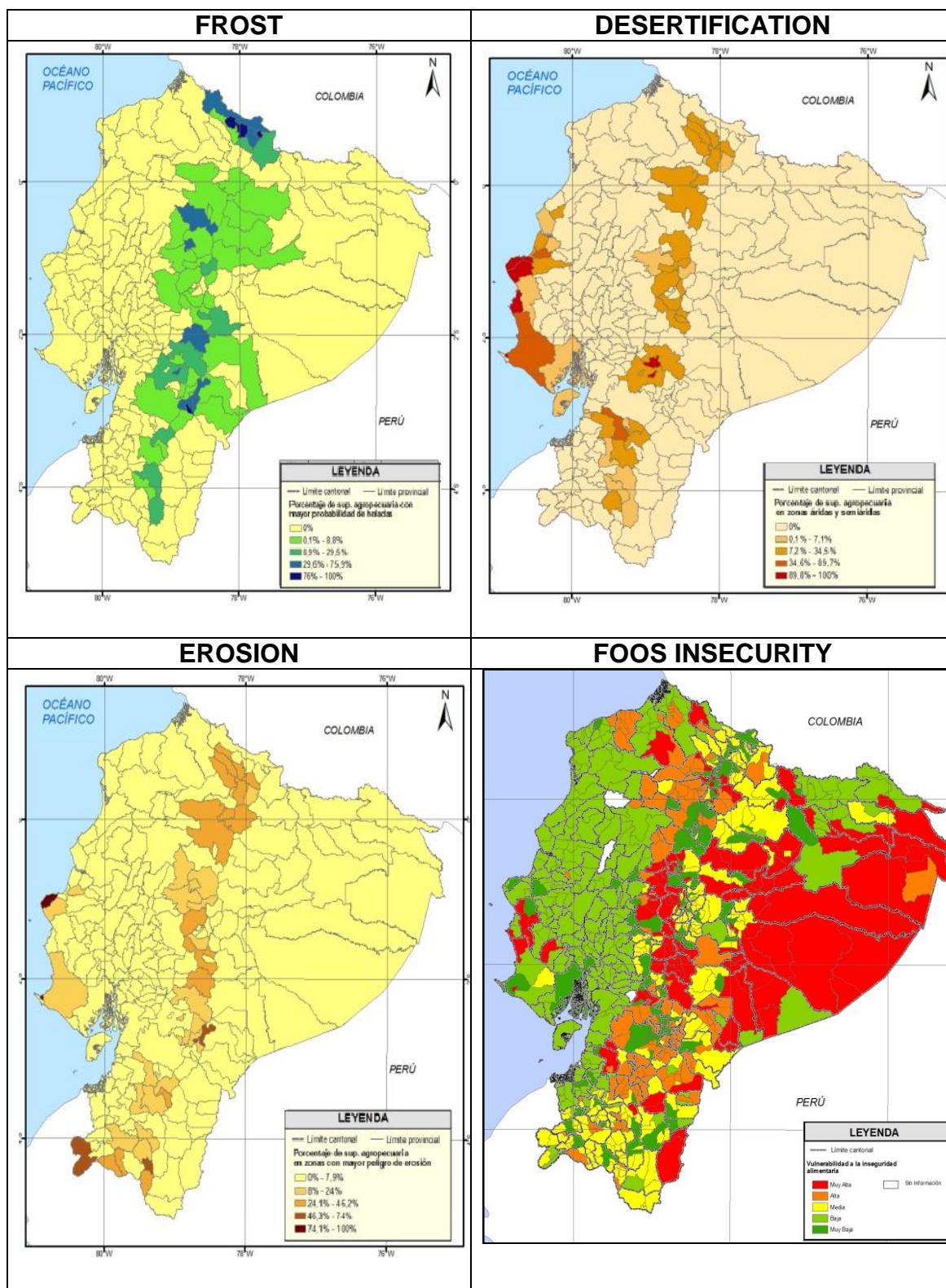


Mapa Multi-Amenazas del Ecuador

**Robert D'ercole et al 2003**

IRD / COOPI / OXFAM

**Annex Five: VAM Ecuador: food insecurity, erosion, frost and desertification maps, source Ecuador Country Office WFP**



## Annex Six: Social Indicators

Province	Canton	Parish	Social Indicators by Province					
			Population		Undernourition	Consumption Poverty	Food	Climate
			#	% Rural Population			Vulnerability	Risk
Total País			12.156.608	39%	25,8	38,2		
Pichincha	Cayambe	Olmedo	2.388.817	28%	22,5	22,4		
			69.800	56%	34	23		
			6.439		41,5	32,03	Very high	Climate change affects droughts in this sector, reduction of running ice (Cayambe).
			13.508		46,5	42,6	High	
			2.125		42,1	36,33	Very high	
	Pedro Moncayo	Tabacundo	25.594	76%	31	26	Low	
			11.699		31,8	17,23	Very high	
			5.120		38,5	38,52		
Azuay	Nabon	El Progreso	599.546	47%	36,7	26,7		
			15.121	93%	64	32	High	
			2.252		66,6	41,74	High	
			8.818		68,2	30,59	High	
			2.686		54,4	31,5	High	
	Oña	Cochapata	3.231	79%	49	0,27	High	The central area is estimated long periods of drought, them that can last up to 16.78 months. Pucara, Santa Isabel, Giron, San Fernando- High risk of drought. Nabon, Oña and Pucara,- Landslide risk
			3.231		51,6	27,7	High	
			18.015	77%	47	16	Very high	
			1.239		49	29,3	Very high	
			2.487	95%	61,9	22,9	Very high	
	Santa Isabel	El Carmen	20.382		53	29	Very high	
			9.838		59,5	38,05	Very high	
			1.663		60,9	39,17	High	
			12.583	72%	46	12	High	
			2.885		48,5	12,17		
	Giron	Zhagili	3.961	65%	41	16		
			3.195		42,7	18,11	High	
Loja	Saraguro	San Sebastian	404.835	55%	34,7	47,1		
			28.029	89%	62	42	High	Jubones River Basin have shown extreme climate changes. Landslides.
			1.046		52,2	28,98	High	
			4.740		49,4	39,83	High	
			1.758		68,7	42,7	High	
			2.068		67	60,35	High	
			2.315		70,5	59,22	High	
			3.502		67,5	49,03	Middle	
			7.346		62,2	25,3	Middle	
			3.142		71,8	47,57	High	
			880		55,4	54,86	High	
			1.232		53	51,34	High	
El Oro	Zaruma		525.763	24%	15,2	28	Middle	In the lower river basin Jubones have demonstrated long-term flooding.
			23.407	63%	23	13	Middle	
			2.665	62%	19	16	Middle	
			62.959	28%	17	5	Middle	

1.- Population.- Censo de población y Vivienda INEC 2001

2.- Undernourition - Encuesta de condiciones de vida (INEC) 2006/ Referencia WHO 2005 // VAM, WFP, 2009

3.- Consumption poverty- Encuesta de condiciones de vida (INEC) 2006 // VAM, WFP, 2009

3.- Vulnerability- VAM, WFP, 2009

4.- Climate Risk,- Vulnerability assessment Jubones River

Notes: Very High,- Regions that have a higher level of threat and a higher level of food vulnerability. / High,- Regions with a greater risk to climate impacts and vulnerability./ Middle,- Regions at risk of food vulnerability.

Source: SIISE 2010 // VAM, WFP, 2009